

## OPIOID OVERDOSE ATTITUDES SCALE

Please, answer the following questions thinking about how you would deal with an opioid overdose (opioids such as: heroin, methadone, morphine, oxycodone, tramadol, fentanyl or codeine).

**Before you start answering the questions please read the following definitions:**

**Opioid Overdose:** difficulty breathing, turning blue, lost consciousness unable to be roused, collapsing occurring in conjunction with opioid use (opioids such as: heroin, methadone, morphine, oxycodone, tramadol, fentanyl or codeine).

**Naloxone:** is a medicine (an kind of 'opioid antidote') commonly used by ambulance services to reverse the effects of an opioid overdose and bring the person back into consciousness.

*This scale has been developed and validated by Anna Williams, John Strang and John Marsden from the Addictions Department, Institute of Psychiatry and Psychology and Neuroscience, King's College London. The psychometric properties were tested and published in: Williams AV, Strang J & Marsden J (2013). Development of Opioid Overdose Knowledge (OOKS) and Attitudes (OOAS) Scales for take-home naloxone training evaluation. Drug Alcohol Dependence. 132(1-2):383-6. Author's contact: anna.v.williams@kcl.ac.uk or annaw06@gmail.com*

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Please, mark how much you agree with each statement:	Completely Disagree	Disagree	Unsure	Agree	Completely Agree
1. I already have enough information about how to manage an overdose	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. I am already able to inject naloxone into someone who had overdosed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. I would be able to check that someone who had an overdose was breathing properly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. I would be afraid of giving naloxone in case the person becomes aggressive afterwards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. If someone overdoses, I want to be able to help them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. I would be afraid of doing something wrong in an overdose situation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. I would be reluctant to use naloxone for fear of precipitating withdrawal symptoms	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Everyone at risk of witnessing an overdose should be given a naloxone supply	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. I couldn't just watch someone overdose, I would have to do something to help	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. If someone overdoses, I would call an ambulance but I wouldn't be willing to do anything else	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. I am going to need more training before I would feel confident to help someone who had overdosed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I would be able to perform mouth to mouth resuscitation to someone who had overdosed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. Family and friends of drug users should be prepared to deal with an overdose	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. I would be able to perform chest compressions to someone who had overdosed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. I would be concerned about calling emergency services in case the police come around	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Please, mark how much you agree with each statement:	Completely Disagree	Disagree	Unsure	Agree	Completely Agree
16. If I tried to help someone who had overdosed, I might accidentally hurt them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. If I witnessed an overdose, I would call an ambulance straight a way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. I would be afraid of suffering a needle stick injury if I had to give someone a naloxone injection	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. If I saw an overdose, I would panic and not be able to help	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. If someone overdoses, I would know what to do to help them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I would be able to place someone who had overdosed in the recovery position	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I would stay with the overdose victim until helps arrives	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. I would prefer not to help someone who has overdosed, because I'd feel responsible if they died	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. I know very little about how to help someone who has overdosed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. Needles frighten me and I wouldn't be able to give someone an injection of naloxone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. I would be able to deal effectively with an overdose	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. If I saw an overdose, I would feel nervous, but I would still take the necessary actions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. I will do whatever is necessary to save someone's life in an overdose situation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>